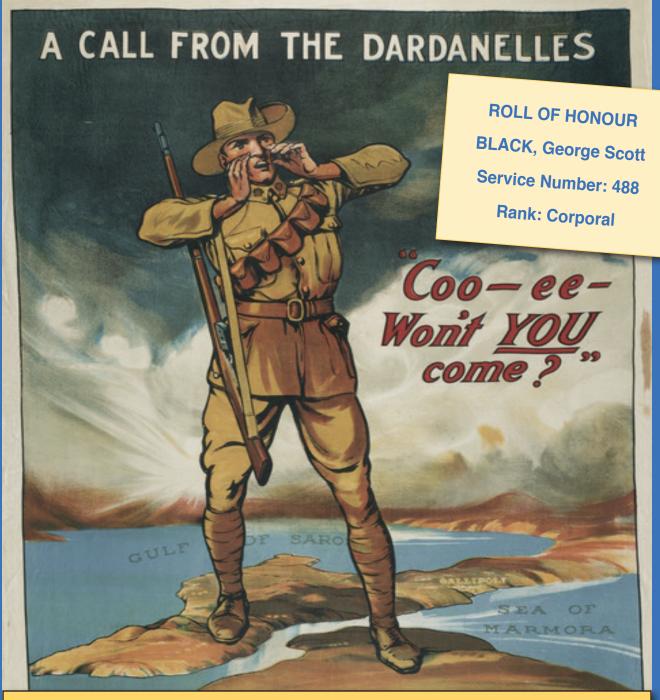
# Commemoration for the Lives of the Braidwood and District ANZACS

"We will remember them well"



From 1914 - 1918, 465 volunteers from Braidwood and the District joined the Australian Imperial Force in World War I. 88 lost their lives, never to return home. This is their story.





THE SPIRIT LIVES 2014 - 2018

## Introduction

This year, 2015, marks the centenary of the start of the Gallipoli campaign and Australia's involvement as a nation in the greatest and most terrible conflict ever seen to that time. Australians joined their Armed Forces in large numbers. Their motives were as varied as their upbringings, from a need to save the Empire, of which Australia was an integral part, to the desire to have a great adventure.

Braidwood and district were no exception. Over the four years from 1914 to 1918, from a population of about 5000, 465 men and women from what is now the 2622 postcode area – including Braidwood, Majors Creek, Araluen, Mongarlowe, Nerriga, Ballalaba and Jembaicumbene joined the Navy or Army. Of these 377 returned to Australia. Sadly, 88 lost their lives.

A varying amount of their history is recorded in the Australian War Memorial. Some of their names, but not all, are recorded on local memorials. More is recorded in limited local histories and newspapers, not readily available to the general public; and the people who lived with and knew these distant relatives are also passing on.

The Braidwood RSL Sub Branch has collected all the information available from the Australian War Memorial and local sources, including the Braidwood Museum. Families, still resident in the district, have added their family knowledge and their precious memorabilia.

This booklet is the available story of **George Scott Black**, one of the 88 Braidwood volunteers who did not return from World War I. It contains his details as recorded in the World War I Roll of Honour, his Enlistment Papers, Field Service records, any Casualty notification, correspondence relating to his death, details of decorations won, any available photos, and, in some instances, family correspondence or recollections.

**George Scott Black** died for his country, for you and for me. Please pause a moment to remember him.

Lest We Forget.

## **WORLD WAR I**

World War I lasted four years, from 4 August 1914 until 11 November 1918. It began after the assassination of the heir to the Austrian throne. The axis powers were Germany and Austria. Russia and France were the initial allies. When Germany invaded Belgium, Britain entered the war on the side of Russia and France.

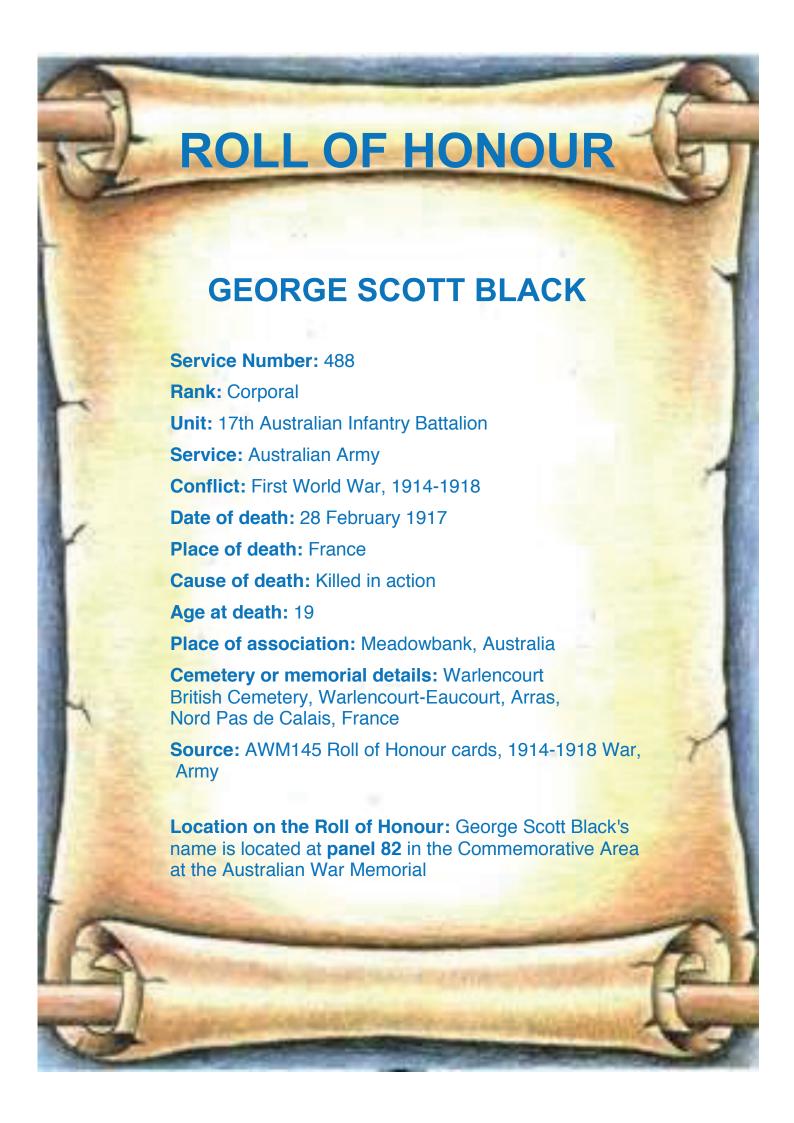
The war was in Europe, the Western Front was in France and Belgium. The Eastern Front was Russia and Austria-Hungary. Africa was another front because of colonial possessions on that continent, and after Turkey entered the war on 1 November 1914, the Middle East became another theatre of war.

Australians generally thought of themselves as an integral part of the British Empire and the Australian Army and Navy were part of the Imperial Forces. In 1914, Australia's Prime Minister, Andrew Fisher, immediately promised Australian support for Britain 'to the last man and the last shilling.' The Australian population was less than five million. 324,000 Australians served overseas. 61,720 lost their lives. 155,000 were wounded. 4,044 became prisoners of war (397 died while captive).

The first Australian troops were sent to Egypt in 1915. The ANZACS – Australian and New Zealand Army Corps – were engaged in battle on the Gallipoli Peninsula against the Turks to control the Dardanelles' and open the way to Eastern Europe with their fateful landing on 25 April 1915.

The ANZACS were evacuated on 19-20 December 1915. The Gallipoli campaign resulted in the deaths of 7,600 Australians and the wounding of 19,000. Despite the defeat, the legend attached to the heroism, comradeship and valour of the soldiers remain a source of Australian pride and national identity.





## 17th Australian Infantry Battalion

The 17th Battalion was raised at Liverpool in New South Wales in March 1915 as part of the 5th Brigade. It left Australia in early May, trained in Egypt from mid-June until mid-August, and on 20 August landed at ANZAC Cove.

At Gallipoli the Battalion participated in the last action of the August Offensive' the attack on Hill 60' before settling into defensive routine in the trenches. For a short period part of the 17th garrisoned Pope's Hill, but for most of its time on the peninsular the Battalion was responsible for the defence of Quinn's Post, one of the most contested positions along the entire ANZAC front. The Battalion was evacuated from Gallipoli in December 1915.

After further training in Egypt, the 17th Battalion proceeded to France. Landing there on 22 March 1916, it took part in its first major battle at Pozieres between 25 July and 5 August. The Battalion returned to the Pozieres trenches for a second time, although in a reserve role, between 18 and 28 August. After a spell in a quieter sector of the front in Belgium, the 2nd Division, which included the 5th Brigade, came south again in October. The 17th Battalion was spared from having to mount an attack across the quagmire the Somme battlefield had become, but did have to continue manning the front through a very bleak winter.

In 1917 the 17th was involved in the follow-up of German forces after their retreat to the Hindenburg Line, and was one of four battalions to defeat a counter-stroke by a German force, almost four times as strong, at Lagincourt. The battalion took part in three major battles before the year was out, second Bullecourt (3-4 May) in France, and Menin Road (20-22 September) and Poelcappelle (9-10 October) in Belgium.

After another winter of trench duty, 17th Battalion helped to thwart the German Spring Offensive of 1918. With this last desperate offensive defeated, the Allied armies turned to the offensive and the 17th participated in the battles that pushed the German Army ever closer to defeat: Amiens on 8 August, the legendary attack on Mont St Quentin on 31 August, and the forcing of the Beaurevoir Line around Montbrehain on 3 October. Montbrehain was the battalion's last battle. It was training out of the line when the armistice was declared in November 1918, and was disbanded in April 1919



Men of the 17th Battalion out for a rest after serving in the trenches at Quinn's Post, Anzac Cove. Lieutenant Chambers (holding white pad) is calling the roll.

Selected poems from *The Anzac Book*, Written and illustrated in Gallipoli, by The Men of Anzac, for the benefit of Patriotic Funds connected with the A. & N. Z. A. C.

From the Editor's note: Produced in the lines at Anzac on Gallipoli in the closing weeks of 1915, between November 15<sup>th</sup> and December 8.<sup>th</sup>. Practically every word in it was written beneath the shelter of a waterproof sheet or a roof of sandbags – either in trenches or, at most, well within the range of the oldest Turkish rifle, and under daily visitations from the smallest Turkish field piece.

It was when the contributions had been sent in and the work of editing has begun that the news arrived from the blue that Anzac was to be evacuated. The date for publication was delayed, and it was now realised by everyone that this production, was a hundred times more precious as a souvenir. Certainly no book has ever been produced under these conditions.

## **Hill 60**

As some far swimmer, turning, views once more England's white cliffs, and strongly cleaves t'ward shore.

But, tide-encumbered, faints; so far and dear Thy crystal arms and pillared throat appear, Love, to thy soldier who makes earth his bed In this grey catacomb of unnamed dead.

Thy voice, o'er tossing seas of eves and dawns, Comes like dim music heard on magic lawns; And, when in prayer thou kneelest, this grim bow Feels the cool benison of hands which thou Wouldst often grant. Now know I 'twas no vain Our love, whose memory softens present pain.

CJN

## **ANZAC LIMERICKS**

There's a certain darned nuisance called "Beachy",
Whose shells are exceedingly screechy;
But we're keeping the score,
And we're after your gore-So look out, "Beachy Bill," when we meet ye.

They've given us respirators, And we've bundles of ancient *Spectators*; But we'd give up the two For a good oyster stew, Or a dixie of chipped pertators.

C. D. Mc.

## **On Water Fatigue**

I'd like to get the Hun who sends
The little bits of shell
Which buzz around us wearily
I top that blooming hill.

He only does his duty,
But my only shirt I'd sell
For a half a chance to give the cuss
A non-return to H !

Trooper George H. Smith 7<sup>th</sup> Light Horse

## From Quinn's Post

Celestial star that crossed my path, Leaving fair visions in my soul; Oh! Why did you e'er leave your realm And break my heart? With mournful dole Now restless night doth me pursue, And fiends do tempt my soul to hell.

Ah! Gentle maid, if you but knew My inner shrine, and it could tell My hidden love, as deep, as true, As gentle as sweet birds at play; Drift back, bright star, and comfort me In this unending, dreary day.

V.N. Hopkins, Pte A.M.C. att. 17<sup>th</sup> Aust. Bn.

## **My Lady Nicotine**

(with thanks to all givers of cigarettes)

The hills of old Gallipoli Are barren and austere, And fairy folk, unhappily, Are few indeed out there,

But one I know whose industry Both night and day is seen, For all attest her ministry— My Lady Nicotine.

H. G. Garland

## The Price

Dead figures writhe and beckon in my dream; While I, bewildered, watch the bloody stream With misty eyes ashine.

It rends my heart, and I am nothing loath To have the murder cease. Horror it is and carnage, yet are both Part of the rice of peace.

Corpl. COMUS, 2<sup>nd</sup> Bat., A.I.F

MILITARY FORCES

## IMPERIAL FORCE.

Attestation Paper of Persons Enlisted for Service Abroad. Name Unit 1-3-13 Joined on Questions to be put to the Person Enlisting before Attestation. · George Scott Solack That is your Name? ... near the Town of Drandy or near what Parish or Town were you born ! . . . . you a natural born British Subject or a Naturalized British Subject? (N.B.—If the latter, papers to be shown.) ..... Vhat is your aget ..... Independent What is your trade or calling? ..... re you, or have you been, an Apprentice? If so, where, to whom, and for what period? ..... Mother Margaret Mary Blace Meadow banks Sydney No Who is your next of kin ! (Address to be stated) . . lave you ever been convicted by the Civil Power! .. Have you ever been discharged from any part of His Majesty's Forees, with Ignominy, or as Incorrigible and Worthless, or on account of Conviction of Felony, or of a Sentence of Penal Servitude, or have you been dismissed with Disgrace from the Navy! Do you now belong to, or have you ever served in, His Majesty's Army, the Marines, the Militia, the Militia Reserve, the Territorial Force, Royal Navy, or Colonial Forces? If so, state which, and if not now serving, state cause of discharge 11 you Staff badets Duntroon Have you stated the whole, if any, of your previous service! ..... .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. Have you ever been rejected as unfit for His Majesty's Service! If so, on what grounds! ..... (For Married Men and Widowers with children)-Do you understand that no Separation Allowance will be issued to you either before or after embarkation during your term of service? . . . . by me to the above questions are true, and I am willing and hereby voluntarily agree to serve in the Military Forces of the Commonwealth of Australia within or beyond the limits of the Commonwealth.

\* And I further agree to allot not less than two fifths of the pay payable to me from time to time during three-fifths

my service for the support of my wife

wife and children

Date 2nd Mourch 1915

Signature of person enlisted.

<sup>\*</sup> This clause to be amended where necessary and should be struck out in the case of unmarried men or widowers without children under 18 years of ap-

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₩.23614 E.C.

AUSTRALIAN IMPERIAL FORCE

Base Records Office, A.I.E.F. Victoria Barracks,

MILBOURNE, 14th January 1916.

Dear Madam,

I now beg to advise you that your son, Sergeant

G. S. Black has returned to duty Egypt.

In the event of any further reports being received concerning the above soldier you will be immediately notified.

Yours faithfully,

Mrs. M. M. Black, Villa Violette MEADOWBANKS, N.S.W.

J. M. LEAN

Capt.

Officer 1/c Base Records.

No. 488.

Temporary Corporal George Scott Black, 17th Battalion,

Australian Imperial Force.

xxxxx was killed in action,

4th October,

in France, XX

28th February,

17.

Cable No. C.I.B.L.

1174, from the Commandant, A.I.F. Headquarters, dated London, 16th March, 1917, confirmed by Mail from the Commandant, A.I.F. Headquarters, dated London, 20th March, 1917, and Army Form B, 2090A. Major. 17.

## FIELD SERVICE.

Army Form B. 2090a.

		ded to the War Office with the least possible delay after receipt 3 or Army Form A. 36, or from other official documentary sources.
REGIMENT) 17th	.BATTALION A.I.F	
OR CORPS }	400	Squadron, Troop, ) Battery or Company
Regimental No.	488 - Ran	
BLACK Surnamo	The second second	GEORGE SCOTT.
Date 28TH	February 1917.	PRANCE .
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	TOTAL CONTRACT OF THE PARTY OF	B.213. 10th March 1917.
Nature and Date  By whom made		r 17th.Battalion.A.I.P.
	naction, or died from wounds received military duty.	
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State whether he leaves	(a) in Pay Book (Army Book	
a Will or not	(c) as a separate document_	Man For Burisl Report Bue BIOS
will is found it should be	at once forwarded to the War	
Any information reported to the War Offic	eccived as to verbal expression e as soon as possible.	is by a deceased soldier of his wishes as to the disposal of his estate should be
or Field Disbursing Off	cur, as the case may require, to the SRD? LECHELON	ed Centre Paymaster at Home, or to the D.F.A.G., Indian Expeditionary Force, ogether with the Deceases's Pay Book (afterwithdrawal of any will from the could be forwarded to the War Office with this Boport.  Lieut.
Station and	FR . Hanah -1 03.7	t Officer in charge of Section Officer i/c.Records.

Station and | Date

Bg,

## COPY OF FILL.

In the event of my death I give the whole of my property and effects to my mother,

Mrs. W.E.Black.
"Avoca"
Victoria St.
3 (Word Obliterated)

C.S.Black

Sgt. No.438

A. I. B. F.

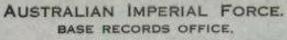
Date 10th.June 1915.

Corporal G.S.Black 17th.Battalion.A.I.F. extracted by me me from A.B.64 on 25th. arch 1917.

Maldwin S/Sgt.

Checked.

ors.19th.Battalion.A.I.F.



VICTORIA BARRACKS,

MELBOURNE.

Always state Regimental Number, Rank, Full Name, and Unit of Soldier in your Communication Pr., 1920

Next of Kin should always notify Change of Address to Base Records, Melbourne.

Dear

Madam. It is noted that you are registered on the records

as next of kin, but, in breer that the instructions under the "Deceased Soldiers Estates Act 1918" may be properly complied with when disposing of War Medals, &c., I shall be glad to learn whether there are any nearer blood relations than yourself to the abovenamed, for instance,

address at your earliest conveniencehis

The provisions of a Will have no bearing upon the distribution of Medals unless they are specifically mentioned therein, such mementos being handed over in the following order of relationship, unless good and sufficient reasons for varying the procedure are stated:—

Widow, eldest surviving son, eldest surviving daughter, father, mother, eldest surviving brother, eldest surviving sister, eldest surviving half-brother, eldest surviving half-sister.

Thanking you in anticipation of the favour of an early reply.

Yours faithfully,

Mrs. M.M. Black, Hubble Street, MFADOWBANK, N.S

Major,

Officer in Charge, Base Records.

C.18017.

Box 34 Lance A.S.M. 4 th april 1917 my son, No 488, Seigh George 17 the Batt Sug. Scott Black. 5 Bugade A.I.F M active Service was reported by you to have been Killed - action on 28 = 7et. 1917. I had my son's life insued in the a. In. P. Society Sydney I am informed that your telegran is not sufficient proof of the death and that they equire a medical certificité I would feel grateful you of you could advise me how to obtain further proof, as no doubt you have met similar cases apologicing for troubling

## In Memory of

## Corporal

# George Scott Black

488, 17th Bn., Australian Infantry, A.I.F. who died on 28 February 1917 Age 19

Son of William E. and Margaret P. Black, of Education Department, Sydney. Native of Braidwood, New South Wales.

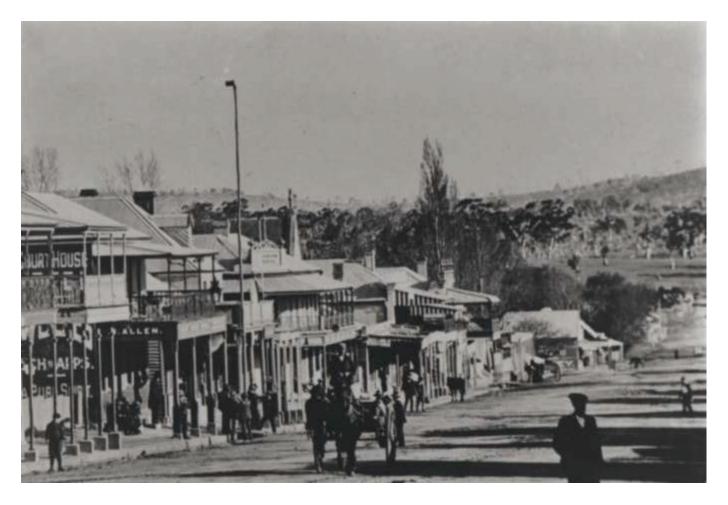
## Remembered with Honour

Warlencourt British Cemetery





Commemorated in perpetuity by the Commonwealth War Graves Commission



Wallace Street, Braidwood, early 1900s.

## **Acknowledgements**

Everybody responded enthusiastically to the idea of capturing the information about Braidwood's 88 World War I veterans who lost their lives. The Braidwood RSL Sub Branch is most grateful for the support they received in carrying out this task and would like to acknowledge those of whom we are aware: Karen, Chris and Renee Nelson, Roslyn Maddrell, Karen Shea, Jill Clarke, Rod McClure, Ben and Meaghan Frohling, Diane McGrath, Us On Mondays Quilting Group, Len Mutton & Co and local shopkeepers for their World War I window displays.

Thank you to the students and teachers of Braidwood Central School and St. Bedes School who have embraced these soldiers and have honoured their memories on Anzac Day 2015.

The Braidwood RSL Sub Branch raised a good proportion of the funds for the cost of producing these booklets. The efforts of the members of the sub branch involved are very much appreciated. This money was augmented by welcome funding from the Federal Government through the ANZAC Centenary Local Grants Program and the Braidwood Community Bank.

To all those who helped in any way, many thanks. Your efforts have ensured we remember these Braidwood and District Veterans well.

**Back Cover:** Peace Day, 11th November 1918, Wallace Street, Braidwood. "Wild day in Braidwood: When Braidwood woke up on Tuesday morning to find the 'glad tidings of great joy' awaiting it that Germany had signed the armistice and the frightful carnage of the past four years or so had come to an end it simply went mad with delight. No other words could adequately describe the excitement that followed." "Braidwood Letters from the Front" by Roslyn Maddrell.

## **ROLL OF HONOUR**

Alley, Clair Underwood

Archer, Fred

**Backhouse, Victor John** 

**Barnett, Frederick George** 

**Barry, Charles Louis** 

**Beatty, Walter Cusack** 

**Bell, John Henry Edward** 

**Black, George Scott** 

**Bruce, Thomas Fraser** 

Byrne, Cecil John

Callan, William Henry

Catlin, Robert Henry

**Clarke, Lester Thomas** 

Cook. Thomas John

**Crandell, Christopher George** 

**Cregan, Clarence Theodore Augustus** 

**Cullen, Henry Thomas** 

**Davis, John Henry** 

**Davis, Oscar Raymond Stanley** 

Dawson, Edric Athol

Dayball, Arthur Joseph

**Dempsey, Charles Frederick** 

Dempsey, Charles

**Dowell, Frederick Robert** 

Feeney, William

Fisher, Osborne

Flack, John Foster

**Garnett, Henry James** 

Geelan, Robert Michael

Gosling, Fred

Gough, James

**Green, Francis Henry** 

**Healy, Myrtle James** 

Howard, John Alexander

**Huggett, William** 

**Hunt, Frederick William** 

Hunt, John

**Hush, Percy Alfred** 

**Hush, Thomas** 

Hush, Austin Septimus

Innes, Henry George

Kelly, Herbert Albert

Kemp, Leslie Smith

Keyte, Robert

**Knight, Charles Oliver** 

Lee, Thomas James

Lennon, James

**Lupton, Spencer** 

Lynch, James Joseph

**Matthews, Francis** 

McCool, Francis Leslie Neil

McDonald, Alexander Joseph

McLean, Donald

McRae, Finley Arnold

Meade, Arthur Stuart

**Merton, Thomas David** 

**Montgomery, Stanley** 

Moore, William

**Newberry, Alwyn (Alwin) Horace James** 

O'Brien, Thomas Daniel

O'Reilly, John

Pooley, Edward

Rex, Horace Joseph

Riley, Frank

Roberts, Frederick Bede

Robinson, William James

Rodgers, Albert

Seidel, Alfred George

Seidel, Henry Edward

Sharpe, George Lyle

Sharpe, Reginald

Sherman, Edgar Robert

**Sherman, Percy Frederick** 

Simmons, George

Smith (Greenwood), George

Spicer, William Henry

Steele, Alexander Norman

Stein, Daniel Godfrey

Stewart, David Walter

Styles, Reginald Lucian

Torpy, Patrick Edward

**Torpy, Thomas Patrick** 

Walker, William Albert

**Watt, James** 

Watt, Oscar Harold McClure

White, Alister

Whitelaw, Thomas Philip

Wilson, Samuel Charles

AERROWN